

■実践練習

以下の文を構造分析せよ（SVOCM を振り、品詞の括弧をつけよ）。
意味上の目的語も「意 O」と記すこと。

本トレーニングで使う品詞の記号

名詞→ < >

形容詞→ []

副詞→ ()

Part A： 現在分詞

① Look at the rising sun.

② Look at the setting moon.

③ Look at the flying birds.

④ I saw a playing kid.

⑤ I saw a running girl.

⑥ I saw a walking man yesterday.

⑦ The sleeping baby is Tom.

⑧ The walking baby is John. (ん？)

⑨ I heard a very interesting story.

⑩ Baseball is a very exciting sport.

Part B： 過去分詞

① I believe you are a matured person.

② You can see many fallen leaves.

③ I have a broken watch.

④ I found an opened letter.

⑤ I found an injured boy.

⑥ I found my stolen wallet.

⑦ I like boiled eggs.

⑧ There is a broken plate on the table.

Part C： 後置修飾

① The baby sleeping in the bed is Tom.

② The girl reading the book is Mary.

③ The girl beating Tom is Mary.

④ Look at the boy running over there.

⑤ The car parked on the right is Benz.

⑥ We crossed over the bridge made of stone.

⑦ We met a man called Mr. X.

Part D : 空欄補充

① Some people got up early and enjoyed the () sun.

→rise の形をかへて

② Take pictures of those () birds.

→fly の形をかへて

③ He can repair a () watch.

→break の形をかへて

④ That man () over there is my husband.

→walk の形をかへて

⑤ The cup () by him was very expensive.

→buy の形をかへて

⑥ The () people began to shout.

→excite の形をかへて

⑦ They enjoyed the () game.

→excite の形をかへて

⑧ The () dogs began to bark.

→surprise の形をかへて

⑨ We heard the () news.

→surprise の形をかへて

Part E : 補語となる分詞

① Tom kept waiting for her.

② He came smiling happily.

③ He stood listening to music.

④ The door remained locked.

⑤ She sat surrounded by her dogs.

⑥ We can see many children waving their hands to us.

⑦ Tom kept her waiting at the station for an hour.

⑧ I saw the car driven by someone.

⑨ She got her watch repaired.

⑩ I had my house cleaned.

Part F : 分詞構文

① Hearing my voice, the dog stopped barking.

② Walking along the street, I saw a movie star.

③ Feeling tired, I didn't go to the party.

④ She was walking alone, talking to herself.

→talking to herself の意味が分からない人は、手持ちの
熟語集で、talk to oneself を調べてみましょう。

⑤ He went out of the room, laughing loudly.

⑥ Staying another week, you will be able to see the cherry
blossoms come into flower.

⑦ Taking a taxi, you will be in time for the game.

⑧ Having a bad headache, she went to the office.

Part G : 分詞構文応用

① Seen from the top of this building, running cars looks
like toys.

② Filled with delight, she danced around the room.

③ Not having watched today's news, I didn't know about
the accident.

④ Having read the newspaper, I began my work.

⑤ It being cold, I entered the café.

Part H : その他の構文

① She left the house with tears running down her cheeks.

② She talked to me with her eyes shining.

③ He watched the news with his arms folded.

④ Speaking of soccer, my cousin is a professional soccer
player.

⑤ Frankly speaking, I don't like her.